

Exhibit AP1: extracts of messages

Exhibit annex to a witness statement

Matter EX-0001 — Example v Sample (custody of the dog Pixel) [synthetic]

Exhibit reference AP1

Court clock Europe/London · Pipeline run 64eb7d4964a76303 (Factum 0.1.0a0)

Extracts of messages referred to by the witness Witness Example. The statement cites an item as [AP1/n, L-number]. 23 item(s); 2 context line(s) either side of each.

Sources

Source	File	Covers (court date)	Tier	Export clock	SHA-256
SG-1	signal-sigtop.txt sigtop; exporter P-ADA; exported 2025-12-16	2025-10-26 to 2025-12-14	T2	Europe/Copenhagen	96db7ed81d819c44f1463e7afadbea4a5cc5139b4db9ab23da7c42aa1bc664c2
WA-1	whatsapp-ios-12h.txt whatsapp_ios_12h; exporter P-ADA; exported 2025-12-15	2025-09-14 to 2025-12-12	T3	Europe/Copenhagen	6ef41f15f670fb9e8fa7ebdb1cce6cfd91ffc2a54e9faf97aa7c33ccb9c97da
WA-2	whatsapp-ios-24h-group.txt whatsapp_ios_24h; exporter P-ADA; exported 2025-12-15	2025-10-01 to 2025-12-12	T3	Europe/Copenhagen	c6236ba901c8a3d8c3a68a7caa49dac6e03a691a069ff00a1a678a6d8a105079

Tier is the fidelity of the export format and acquisition route, not a measure of reliability: T1 forensic database extraction; T2 platform or vendor export; T3 user flat-text export. A T3 source cannot show delivery or read times, the original text of edited messages, deleted content or internal message IDs.

Times: every row shows the court clock (Europe/London). The clock of each export is shown beneath it and is the zone declared for that source (the zone of the exporting device; not verified against the device). Factum makes no inference about a clock it was not told.

Each row gives: reference; source, line number (L) and fidelity tier; the time on the court clock with the export clock beneath it (an ambiguous source time is shown as an interval); the sender with party role in brackets; the message verbatim, with zero-width, direction-control and replacement characters shown as [U+XXXX]; and its kind (text, media placeholder with hash, call, deleted, edited). Rows in grey are context lines, marked as context; they are not exhibit items. Nothing is summarised and no row is cropped.

Completeness. Completeness statement: 194 messages in the export; 25 coded to an issue; 23 put in; 1 held; 1 decided out; 0 not yet decided; 168 not coded to an issue; 1 severed and 0 held pending review (never exported). Known gaps: WA-1: no delivery or read times; WA-1: original text of edited messages not in export; WA-2: group export from Ada's phone; Ben's and Cal's devices not examined; SG-1: history before 2025-11-01 not in export; SG-1: exporter does not declare the export complete.

Index of items by issue

I1 Requests to see or have Pixel returned, and the answers given: AP1/2 AP1/3 AP1/4 AP1/5 AP1/8 AP1/12 AP1/15 AP1/17 AP1/18 AP1/19 AP1/21 AP1/22

I2 Plans, commitments and conditions about where Pixel lives: AP1/1 AP1/3 AP1/5 AP1/9 AP1/10 AP1/11 AP1/13 AP1/14 AP1/16

I3 Ownership, money and documents: AP1/6 AP1/7 AP1/20 AP1/23

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October 2025

Ref	Source / line / tier	Time (court clock)	Sender [role]	Message
context	WA-2 L9 T3	2025-10-09 19:30:31 BST export clock: 2025-10-09 20:30:31 CEST	Ben Sample [defendant]	Ok.
context	WA-2 L10 T3	2025-10-10 03:27:12 BST export clock: 2025-10-10 04:27:12 CEST	Ben Sample [defendant]	Sure.
AP1/1	WA-2 L11 T3	2025-10-12 10:00:00 BST export clock: 2025-10-12 11:00:00 CEST	Ben Sample [defendant]	The plan: Pixel stays with me on weekdays and goes to Ada at weekends.
context	WA-2 L12 T3	2025-10-15 00:36:54 BST export clock: 2025-10-15 01:36:54 CEST	Ada Example [claimant]	Sure.
context	WA-2 L13 T3	2025-10-18 09:33:27 BST export clock: 2025-10-18 10:33:27 CEST	Ada Example [claimant]	Morning!
...				
context	WA-1 L44 T3	2025-10-19 08:04:31 BST export clock: 2025-10-19 09:04:31 CEST	Ada Example [claimant]	Just landed.
context	WA-1 L45 T3	2025-10-20 11:21:35 BST export clock: 2025-10-20 12:21:35 CEST	Ada Example [claimant]	Just landed.
AP1/2	WA-1 L46 T3	2025-10-20 17:02:11 BST export clock: 2025-10-20 18:02:11 CEST	Ada Example [claimant]	Hi Ben, can I see Pixel this Saturday? I would love to take him for a walk.
AP1/3	WA-1 L47 T3	2025-10-20 19:15:40 BST export clock: 2025-10-20 20:15:40 CEST	Ben Sample [defendant]	Yes, Saturday at ten works. I will bring him to the park.
context	WA-1 L48 T3	2025-10-20 20:36:58 BST export clock: 2025-10-20 21:36:58 CEST	Ada Example [claimant]	Lunch at 1?
context	WA-1 L49 T3	2025-10-25 03:48:58 BST export clock: 2025-10-25 04:48:58 CEST	Ben Sample [defendant]	Heading home now.
...				
context	WA-1 L54 T3	2025-10-26 01:05:10 BST – 01:05:10 GMT interval: 2 readings (ambiguous source time) export clock: 2025-10-26 02:05:10 CEST to 02:05:10 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Did Pixel eat tonight?
context	WA-1 L55 T3	2025-10-26 01:50:00 BST – 01:50:00 GMT interval: 2 readings (ambiguous source time) export clock: 2025-10-26 02:50:00 CEST to 02:50:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Yes, a full bowl. Go to sleep.

Ref	Source / line / tier	Time (court clock)	Sender [role]	Message
AP1/4	WA-1 L56 T3	2025-10-26 01:15:30 BST – 01:15:30 GMT interval: 2 readings (ambiguous source time) export clock: 2025-10-26 02:15:30 CEST to 02:15:30 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Thanks. Can I have Pixel back from Friday?
AP1/5	WA-1 L57 T3	2025-10-26 01:40:00 BST – 01:40:00 GMT interval: 2 readings (ambiguous source time) export clock: 2025-10-26 02:40:00 CEST to 02:40:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Not before the behaviourist has seen him.
context	WA-1 L58 T3	2025-10-27 13:55:38 GMT export clock: 2025-10-27 14:55:38 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Pixel had a good run in the park today.
context	WA-1 L59 T3	2025-10-27 20:21:11 GMT export clock: 2025-10-27 21:21:11 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Pixel slept on the sofa all afternoon.
...				
context	WA-1 L63 T3	2025-10-29 05:56:47 GMT export clock: 2025-10-29 06:56:47 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Pixel had a good run in the park today.
context	WA-1 L64 T3	2025-10-29 07:22:25 GMT export clock: 2025-10-29 08:22:25 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Running late today, sorry.
AP1/6	WA-1 L65 T3	2025-10-29 08:30:00 GMT export clock: 2025-10-29 09:30:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	He is my dog, Ben, I bought him in March.
AP1/7	WA-1 L66 T3	2025-10-29 08:41:00 GMT export clock: 2025-10-29 09:41:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	He is my dog now. I feed him every day.
context	WA-1 L67 T3	2025-10-31 07:20:42 GMT export clock: 2025-10-31 08:20:42 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	See you then.
AP1/8	WA-1 L68 T3	2025-11-03 08:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-03 09:00:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Please return Pixel to me this week.
[1 message withheld here: severed under the matter's instruction]				
context	WA-1 L70 T3	2025-11-05 10:59:53 GMT export clock: 2025-11-05 11:59:53 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Pixel had a good run in the park today.

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Ref	Source / line / tier	Time (court clock)	Sender [role]	Message
context	WA-1 L72 T3	2025-11-06 19:14:55 GMT export clock: 2025-11-06 20:14:55 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Sure.

Ref	Source / line / tier	Time (court clock)	Sender [role]	Message
context	WA-1 L73 T3	2025-11-07 11:02:22 GMT export clock: 2025-11-07 12:02:22 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Happy to help.
AP1/9	WA-1 L74 T3	2025-11-08 11:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-08 12:00:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Ada told Cal she would pay the vet bill by Friday.
AP1/10	WA-1 L75 T3	2025-11-08 11:30:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-08 12:30:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	He bit the neighbour's boy, so he needs the trainer first.
context	WA-1 L76 T3	2025-11-09 07:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-09 08:00:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Here is what he wrote me, copied from my notes: [12/11/25, 9:00:00 AM] Ben Sample: I will return Pixel on 15 November I never saw him do that.
[1 message withheld here: not put in under the relevance register]				
...				
context	SG-1 L35 T2	2025-11-09 14:10:13 GMT export clock: 2025-11-09 15:10:13 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Happy to help.
context	SG-1 L42 T2	2025-11-10 18:19:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-10 19:19:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Sure.
AP1/11	SG-1 L49 T2	2025-11-12 08:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-12 09:00:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	I will return Pixel on 15 November.
AP1/12	SG-1 L56 T2	2025-11-12 08:05:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-12 09:05:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Thank you, I will hold you to that.
context	SG-1 L68 T2	2025-11-13 11:47:55 GMT export clock: 2025-11-13 12:47:55 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Thanks, got it.
AP1/13	SG-1 L75 T2	2025-11-13 18:55:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-13 19:55:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	EDITED I can only return Pixel on 16 November. Versions in the export: original version (2025-11-13 18:55:00 GMT): I can only return Pixel on 15 November.
context	SG-1 L91 T2	2025-11-13 19:30:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-13 20:30:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	MEDIA PLACEHOLDER voice-note-20251113.aac · type aac (voice note) · file not supplied in the inputs; no hash · appendix 1
context	SG-1 L97 T2	2025-11-14 08:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-14 09:00:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	CALL
...				
context	WA-1 L82 T3	2025-11-12 16:40:35 GMT export clock: 2025-11-12 17:40:35 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Pixel had a good run in the park today.
context	WA-1 L83 T3	2025-11-12 21:20:18 GMT export clock: 2025-11-12 22:20:18 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Lunch at 1?
AP1/14	WA-1 L84 T3	2025-11-14 15:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-14 16:00:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	I will keep Pixel until January and you can see him on Sundays. Fair?

Ref	Source / line / tier	Time (court clock)	Sender [role]	Message
AP1/15	WA-1 L85 T3	2025-11-14 15:12:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-14 16:12:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Sure, wonderful, that is totally fair. Take him for as long as you like.
context see AP1/18	WA-1 L86 T3	2025-11-16 09:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-16 10:00:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Can I walk Pixel on Sunday?
context see AP1/19	WA-1 L87 T3	2025-11-16 09:31:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-16 10:31:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	EDITED I can do Sunday at noon. [U+200E]<This message was edited> Edit marker present; the original text is not in this export.
...				
context	SG-1 L97 T2	2025-11-14 08:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-14 09:00:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	CALL
context	SG-1 L101 T2	2025-11-14 08:40:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-14 09:40:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	CALL
AP1/16	SG-1 L106 T2	2025-11-15 07:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-15 08:00:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	I am not bringing Pixel today.
context	SG-1 L113 T2	2025-11-15 07:09:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-15 08:09:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	FORWARDED Pixel was fine at the vet on Tuesday and the jab is done, so nothing stops him going to Ada this weekend.
AP1/17	SG-1 L119 T2	2025-11-16 06:30:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-16 07:30:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	I need Pixel back by Friday, or I will start proceedings.
context	SG-1 L125 T2	2025-11-16 07:16:44 GMT export clock: 2025-11-16 08:16:44 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Talk later.
context	SG-1 L132 T2	2025-11-16 16:23:24 GMT export clock: 2025-11-16 17:23:24 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Sure.
...				
context see AP1/14	WA-1 L84 T3	2025-11-14 15:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-14 16:00:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	I will keep Pixel until January and you can see him on Sundays. Fair?
context see AP1/15	WA-1 L85 T3	2025-11-14 15:12:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-14 16:12:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Sure, wonderful, that is totally fair. Take him for as long as you like.
AP1/18	WA-1 L86 T3	2025-11-16 09:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-16 10:00:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Can I walk Pixel on Sunday?
AP1/19	WA-1 L87 T3	2025-11-16 09:31:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-16 10:31:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	EDITED I can do Sunday at noon. [U+200E]<This message was edited> Edit marker present; the original text is not in this export.
context	WA-1 L88 T3	2025-11-17 07:15:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-17 08:15:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	DELETED deleted by P-BEN; content absent from the export [U+200E]This message was deleted.

Ref	Source / line / tier	Time (court clock)	Sender [role]	Message
context	WA-1 L89 T3	2025-11-17 07:20:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-17 08:20:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	DELETED deleted by P-ADA; content absent from the export [[U+200E]]You deleted this message.
...				
context	WA-1 L92 T3	2025-11-20 18:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-20 19:00:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	If he is not back by Friday I will contact a solicitor.
[1 message withheld here: not put in under the relevance register]				
AP1/20	WA-1 L94 T3	2025-11-21 07:50:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-21 08:50:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	I paid the GBP 250 vet deposit last month.
context	WA-1 L95 T3	2025-11-21 12:40:27 GMT export clock: 2025-11-21 13:40:27 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Pixel slept on the sofa all afternoon.
context	WA-1 L96 T3	2025-11-21 13:41:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-21 14:41:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Pixel ate all his dinner.
...				
context	WA-1 L98 T3	2025-11-23 16:45:45 GMT export clock: 2025-11-23 17:45:45 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Pixel ate all his dinner.
context	WA-1 L99 T3	2025-11-23 17:30:43 GMT export clock: 2025-11-23 18:30:43 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Pixel ate all his dinner.
AP1/21	WA-1 L100 T3	2025-11-24 08:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-11-24 09:00:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	When can I have him back, Ben?
context	WA-1 L101 T3	2025-11-26 02:28:58 GMT export clock: 2025-11-26 03:28:58 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Can you send me the address again?
context	WA-1 L102 T3	2025-11-27 06:26:20 GMT export clock: 2025-11-27 07:26:20 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Pixel had a good run in the park today.

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Ref	Source / line / tier	Time (court clock)	Sender [role]	Message
context	SG-1 L156 T2	2025-11-21 23:40:11 GMT export clock: 2025-11-22 00:40:11 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Just landed.
context	SG-1 L163 T2	2025-11-23 00:55:38 GMT export clock: 2025-11-23 01:55:38 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Morning!
AP1/22	SG-1 L169 T2	2025-12-01 11:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-12-01 12:00:00 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	No. He stays with me.
context	SG-1 L176 T2	2025-12-02 03:36:15 GMT export clock: 2025-12-02 04:36:15 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Talk later.

Ref	Source / line / tier	Time (court clock)	Sender [role]	Message
context	SG-1 L183 T2	2025-12-03 18:57:17 GMT export clock: 2025-12-03 19:57:17 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Running late today, sorry.
...				
context	SG-1 L211 T2	2025-12-11 23:04:34 GMT export clock: 2025-12-12 00:04:34 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Did you see the match last night?
context	SG-1 L218 T2	2025-12-12 11:44:16 GMT export clock: 2025-12-12 12:44:16 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Heading home now.
AP1/23	SG-1 L224 T2	2025-12-12 20:00:00 GMT export clock: 2025-12-12 21:00:00 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Pixel's microchip papers arrived today.
context	SG-1 L230 T2	2025-12-12 21:43:15 GMT export clock: 2025-12-12 22:43:15 CET	Ben Sample [defendant]	Happy to help.
context	SG-1 L237 T2	2025-12-14 03:13:35 GMT export clock: 2025-12-14 04:13:35 CET	Ada Example [claimant]	Noted.

Media appendix

Each media placeholder in the exhibit links here. The file is reproduced only if it was supplied among the inputs; otherwise this page records that it was not supplied. A hash is shown only for a file that was supplied and hashed.

Appendix 1: voice-note-20251113.aac

Type	aac (voice note)
First cited at	SG-1 L91
SHA-256	not available: file not supplied in the inputs
Size	not available